

THE WEATHER
Washington, May 24.—Cloudy, occasional showers tonight and Sunday.
TEMPERATURE AT EACH HOUR
8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3 4 5
61 63 64 67 68

Evening Public Ledger

NIGHT EXTRA
PRICE TWO CENTS

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PRICE TWO CENTS

SLAIN BANDIT IS IDENTIFIED AS BOSTON MAN

Hold-Up Participant Revealed to Be James Murray—Lived at Broad and Columbia

GIRL HELD IN \$400 BAIL TO APPEAR AS WITNESS

Police, However, Do Not Believe She Was Acquainted With Slain Highwayman

The motor bandit, shot and killed by one of his companions during the hold-up at Fifty-first and Arch streets on Thursday morning, was identified today as James Murray, alias "Morgan," who lived in a rooming house near Broad street and Columbia avenue.

The man formerly lived in Boston. Police records here contain no information about Murray.

Identification was made by Special Detective Murphy, of the Fifty-fifth and Pine streets station, after a bartender who has not been named said the picture of the dead man that appeared in the newspapers "looked like Murray."

Keys found in the pockets of the dead man's clothes were taken to a house near Broad street and Columbia avenue. One key opened the front door of the house and another the room supposed to have been occupied by Murray.

The man was at one time employed at the Hog Island shipyard.

Other Crimes Charged

According to the police, he is one of a band of six men and seven girls, all of whom live in the vicinity of Broad street and Columbia avenue, who have committed numerous outrages in this city within the last six months.

Julia Bowe, the sixteen-year-old girl picked up by the police in the hope that she could identify the dead bandit, was taken to City Hall again this morning and at a hearing before Magistrate Pennock in Central Station held under \$400 bail as a witness to appear when wanted.

The police now say they do not believe the girl knew Murray. They say, however, that she may be an acquaintance of a man known to the police as "Red" Murphy, said to have been the chauffeur who drove the "murder car" for the bandits and the man who fired the revolver-shot that killed Murray.

The police are convinced the shot was intended for Harry Peterman, the nine-year-old collector for the American Stores Company, who was the victim of the hold-up.

James Contardi, known as "Yellow," was arraigned at City Hall today before Magistrate Pennock and held in \$500 bail for a further hearing. The charge against Contardi was "false pretense" in the sale of an automobile.

His connection with the hold-up and murder is found in a reference made to "Yellow" in a note book found on the dead bandit after his body had been removed to the morgue.

The alleged connection of Murphy with the crime was learned today. Detective Bursley, of the Sixty-first and Thompson streets police station, last night arrested a man who gave his name as "Jimmy" Murphy.

The prisoner, who the detective believed stole a coil of copper wire he carried, escaped a few moments later while Detective Bursley was telephoning for the patrol wagon from a call station at Fifty-second street and Parkside avenue. The detective reported the man who was shown a picture of "Red" Murphy. He said the man he had picked up was not the same man.

With the identity of the dead man known, the detectives believe it will be a comparatively easy task to round up those associated with him in the hold-up and find the man responsible for the killing. All four of the companions then who were killed are thought to be still in Philadelphia.

The detectives seem firm in the belief that the work of the bandits who held up Peterman, is interwoven with the work of the wool bandits and the gang who shot and killed Watchman John Nunemaker in Kensington a few weeks ago.

With this thought in mind the detectives yesterday questioned John Miller, under arrest for shooting four persons when he ran amuck in the vicinity of Eighth and Vine streets Tuesday night. Miller is said to be connected with the cloth thieves.

DID YOU SEE IT?

Only Early Risers Beheld Remarkable Sky Map in Cloudland

Early risers saw a phenomenon in the skies this morning. The map of the western hemisphere was clearly outlined in the clouds to the west before the sun arose, but vanished shortly after 5 o'clock.

Beginning at Alaska and the Hudson bay, the outline could be traced showing the entrance to St. Lawrence bay, the toe of Cape Cod and the sharp point of southern New Jersey and the comparatively unruined west coast until the peninsula of Lower California was reached.

Florida, Mexico and Yucatan were to be seen, and the outline of South America could be distinguished by those whose imaginations had not been spoiled.

Then Comes Work Again

Partly cloudy, occasional showers tonight and probably Sunday. South winds will temper the hurrying hours. That will carry you over to Monday.

ALL BUT REGULARS TO SAIL BY JUNE 12

General Headquarters at Chaumont Will Be Closed Early Next Month

Washington, May 24.—(By A. P.)—Revised plans for the return of the overseas forces provide for the sailing from France of all troops except those in the regular divisions by June 12, General March, chief of staff, announced today.

Units now in the service of supply are scheduled to sail 100,000 in May, 200,000 in June and the small remainder in July. A definite schedule has been arranged for closing all the supply sections and leave headquarters under control of the A. E. F. headquarters will be closed early in June after which time the Coblenz sector will be supplied direct from Antwerp.

Demobilization of the army has now returned more than sixty per cent of officers and men to civil life. The total is given as 2,215,161, of whom 112,556 were officers. Sailings from overseas since November 11 last have totaled 1,152,427.

The official schedule for the abandonment of the various army sectors and areas is as follows: Base section No. 1 (St. Nazaire) to close July 20; No. 2 (Bordeaux), July 10, No. 3 (England) July 25; No. 4, closed April 20; No. 5 (Brest) July 30; No. 6 (Marseilles) July 25.

Intermediate section No. 1 (St. Alban-Gievres section) and advance section No. 1 (North of Paris district), to be closed by June 1, except necessary centers; district of Paris to close July 10; Tours headquarters scheduled for abandonment July 30.

HITCHCOCK JOINS TAFT

Will Accompany Former President on Three-Day Speaking Trip

Washington, May 24.—(By A. P.)—Senator Hitchcock, of Nebraska, ranking Democrat of the foreign relations committee, one of the chief supporters of President Wilson's fight for ratification of the peace treaty, has accepted an invitation to accompany former President Taft on a three-day speaking trip next week in the Middle West. They will make addresses at Springfield, Ill., on Thursday, at Kansas City, Mo., on Friday and at Omaha, Neb., on Saturday, in each case at state convention of peace league societies.

Mr. Taft is understood to have expressed an earnest desire to confer on plans for the ratification fight.

BOY NEAR DEATH UNDER CAR

Child Struck by Trolley When Returning Home From Play

Four-year-old Sidney Lechin, of 1427 North Twentieth street, tried to cross the street in front of a north-bound trolley car last night, and is now in St. Joseph's Hospital, probably fatally hurt.

The boy had gone over to the yard of the Reynolds Public School, just opposite his home, to play. Tiring, he started across the street in the path of the oncoming trolley.

Before the motorcar could stop he was under the truck. The motorcar, William Cloom, 2422 North Twentieth street, was held in \$800 bail this morning by Magistrate Greiss, pending the outcome of the boy's injuries.

PAINTING WILSON'S SHIP

George Washington Won't Sail for U. S. Before June 1

Brest, May 24.—(By A. P.)—The George Washington, President Wilson's ship on which he has three times crossed the Atlantic, is not expected to sail before June 1. The work of painting the ship was commenced today and will occupy the next four days. Naval authorities refuse to say whether they have received orders of any kind from President Wilson.

The Pretoria, Patricia, Great Northern, St. Louis, Frederick, formerly the United States armored cruiser Maryland, and the Ancon sailed last night and today with 16,000 troops. These were the last contingents of the Thirtieth Division (Texas and Oklahoma) and the Eightieth (Virginia, West Virginia and Pennsylvania). The first men engaged in the service of supply department to leave France were on these ships.

U. P. CREMATION EXERCISES PROVE OFFENSIVE TO COEDS

Changes in Future Sophomore Celebrations Expected as Result of Charges of "Vulgarity"

Charges of "vulgarity" and "erude wit" in the exercises attending the "cremation" in effigy of University of Pennsylvania professors may lead to radical changes in these exercises. Since this year's cremation exercises last Wednesday numerous protests have been received by the University officials. It is believed the protests will be crystallized into some definite action.

One of several letters sent to the Pennsylvania, the daily campus publication, has the following remarks to make: "When the time comes that a Pennsylvania man fears to take his family or his friends to a University function, some radical action should be taken to bring our standards up to that tradition demands. It is the spirit of life, but there is a sharply drawn line between wit and vulgarity. The sophomore cremations were a disgrace, not only to the class of 1921, but to the University."

"University week naturally attracts fond parents and best girls of many undergraduates. The unsuspecting student, as a matter of course, took his deities to see the Hey Day sports. And this is an institution where co-education is an accomplished fact. Con-

CONSIDER BUDGET FIRST AT PARLEY HERE ON CHARTER

All Other Points May Be Thrashed Out by White, Connelly and Gaffney

Consideration of the budget clauses of the new charter bills was the first business taken up here today by the committee of three named to prepare the measures for their final presentation to the Legislature.

City Solicitor John P. Connelly, Thomas Raeburn White, counsel for the Philadelphia charter committee, and Joseph P. Gaffney, chairman of Council's finance committee, began their deliberations in Mr. Connelly's City Hall office a few minutes after 10 o'clock.

Before the conference began, Controller John Walton brought up a number of official books and documents bearing on the city's fiscal system. These were left with the three special committee men and Controller Walton withdrew.

Two assistant city solicitors, Joseph G. Magee and Ernest Lowengrund, were present at the conference. At the first public House committee hearing on the bills last Tuesday at Harrisburg, Mr. Lowengrund was instructed to look up the legal phrases of certain parts of the bills.

Mr. Connelly was first to arrive for the session. He said he did not know exactly what would be done at the conference. A minute after the City Solicitor appeared, carrying books and a sheaf of documents. Mr. White came next. He said the budget would be the principal thing discussed.

Take Up All Points

When Mr. Gaffney reached the conference room a few minutes after 10 o'clock he declared that all points in dispute probably would be taken up, with the budget given chief consideration.

Whatever differences of opinion exist among the deliberators are to be referred to Attorney General William I. Schaffer. With Mr. Schaffer as the arbiter, by grace of Governor Sproul, the bills, with recommended amendments, then will be taken up by the House committee on municipal corporations.

It is possible they will be reported out of committee next Monday night. Should this be the case, final voting on the amended measures, both in Senate and House, should be accomplished by the first week in June.

When the bills are finally passed by the Legislature it will not be surprising.

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POLICEMAN SHOTS THUG

Woman Struggles With Assailant and Cries Attract Patrolman

Cries of "murder" and "help" coming from the vicinity of Twenty-second and Rodman streets today attracted Patrolman Allison, of the Twentieth and Fitzwater streets police station.

He saw two men running away and a third struggling with a woman near the corner. After a struggle, the third man broke away from the woman and was shot in the shoulder by Patrolman Allison. He was taken to the Polytechnic Hospital, where he gave the name of James Cunningham.

The woman is Mary McGarvey, of South Gunther street. Robbery is believed to have been the motive of the attack.

German War Loans Fall

Copenhagen, May 24.—(By A. P.)—German war loans issued at 88 fell to 72 during the week, the Berlin correspondent of the National Tidende reports.

Disgust Voiced

"What sort of an impression do you think the obscene rantings of the sophomores would be lawyers made upon the visitors? Disgust rather than amusement was voiced not only by the outsiders, but by the more level-headed members of the student body. It was expected and entirely appropriate that these uncomplimentary to the accused professors be said. But the fault lies in the fact that the speakers made a point of introducing the cheapest form of wit over every possible occasion.

"Any conclusions which may be drawn are far from complimentary to the class of 1921. In former years, the cremations were not contaminated by vulgarity. Either the university has deteriorated in its type of men or the class of 1921 is managed by leaders too small for their positions. But we refuse to believe the former and previous accomplishments of the present sophomore class."

AND THEY RUN FROM MICE

Mercy! What Will the Girls Do Next?

Women used to run from them. Many still do. We refer to the newest pet decorated for feminine fancy.

The Zoo has them—possibly 300 of all the various kinds—possibly 300 of them. One woman already has a farm overrun with them. She makes a business of raising them.

It's snakes we're talking about.

\$5000 IN BONDS ARE STOLEN FROM SAFE IN LAND TITLE BUILDING

Service Corporation Member Learns of Theft When He Returns After 3-Week Absence

Five \$1000 bonds were stolen from the safe of Charles L. Jackson, a member of the Title Guaranty Corporation, in the Land Title Building, while Mr. Jackson was away.

He discovered the loss when he returned to his office yesterday after a three-week absence. He said today that he is not sure whether or not he left his safe open.

The bonds are American Railway National Properties 4 1/2 per cent bonds. They have been lightly traded in until yesterday, when they advanced five points in the Philadelphia Stock Exchange.

TROOPS OF 79TH DIVERTED HERE

Transports Dakotan and Canandaigua Due at This Port Next Week

The War Department announced today that the transports Dakotan and Canandaigua, carrying detachments of the Seventy-ninth Division, have been diverted to this city. The Dakotan was originally assigned to Newport News, Virginia.

The Canandaigua is due on Tuesday and the Dakotan on Saturday next, according to word received from the War Department today.

Aboard the Dakotan is the 310th Field Artillery, three batteries; composed mostly of Maryland men; the 215th Infantry, Third Battalion Headquarters, sanitary detachment and the 215th Ammunition Train; Company L, 215th Infantry, and two casual officers.

Other diversions of vessels at sea announced today include: The Finland from Boston to Newport News and the battleship New York from Newport News to New York. The former is due May 31 and the latter on June 3.

The transport Virginia is due to dock at Newport News today or tomorrow with the first complete units of the Seventy-ninth Division to return to this country.

Mace Heads Welcoming Party

Harry W. Mace, of the board of viewers, and Philip H. Meyers, assistant, yesterday by Isaac D. Hetzell, of the Board of Viewers, headed the official welcoming party making the trip to Newport News.

On board the Virginia are the 312th Artillery, complete, composed mainly of Philadelphians, and the 312th Machine-Gun Battalion. The men may be held at Newport News for a few days for sanitary reasons before being sent to a camp for demobilization.

Every other one of the thirteen troops bringing the Division will be met by a reception committee appointed by the Philadelphia welcome home committee.

Mayor Smith will meet the Kroomland, due at New York, on Tuesday and will take up the parade question with the headquarters staff of the division, which is among the units due home on that transport. General Kuhn, division commander, is aboard the Kroomland.

Guenther in Washington

J. Jarden Guenther, secretary and executive manager of the general committee, went to Washington this morning to confer with Brigadier General Edward D. Anderson and Colonel Joseph R. McAndrews.

Officers in charge of the transportation officials to get positive information regarding the demobilization of the division and the names of the units aboard the different transports.

The visit of Mr. Guenther to Washington and the conference of Mayor Smith with General Kuhn and the staff officers will have no bearing on the original plan to allow the men of the division to determine whether or not they wish to parade in Philadelphia.

Plans for the great memorial services for the hero dead to be held in forty public parks next Thursday will be announced today by Lieutenant John A. Broadway, of the general committee.

The troopship Montpelier, bringing the 312th Infantry of the Seventy-eighth Division, will dock tomorrow, probably during the early afternoon, at Pier 78. A delegation of friends and relatives from Northern New Jersey, from where the men were drafted, will go down the river and meet the craft to escort it to its pier.

Tickets for reception boats which will meet the Seventy-ninth Division ships docking here will be distributed beginning Monday. The Santa Rosa, bringing most of the 315th Infantry, "Philadelphia's Own," is expected to dock on Thursday.

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BORAH'S FAILURE UPSETS SENATE COMMITTEE PLANS

Make-Up Undergoes Transformation by Collapse of New Progressivism

SMOOT TAKEN CARE OF BY RULING OLIGARCHY

Foreign Relations Confided to Anti-Wilson Group—Democrats Hoping for 'Miracle'

By BART HALEY Staff Correspondent of the Evening Public Ledger

Washington, May 24.—It is pretty clear now that the Senate organization will not be complete before the middle of next week.

There must be time for a general tidying up on the Republican side after the short but savage battle that Borah led until his scheme for a new progressivism was reduced to finders in impacts with the stony bosom of the Lodge-Petrosov oligarchy. Sweepers are busy.

Committees are being reshuffled to meet the terms of the progressives' surrender. Smoot will be chairman of the committee of privileges and elections. Smoot was in a bad way. His state vote Democratic recently and he needed support and recognition. He would have been accorded neither if Borah and Johnson had continued to make serious war. By dozens of such compensating readjustments are party interests sustained in the Senate.

The three new Republican members of the foreign relations committee have been named. They are Senator New, of Indiana; Senator Harding, of Ohio; and Senator Moses, of New Hampshire. Thus, with one exception, all of the members of the Republican majority on this committee are strong men and irreconcilable opponents of President Wilson and the league of nations. The exception is Senator McCumber, who is a league of nations adherent with limitations.

The Republicans will have a sure majority of two on the foreign relations committee to support all the paralyzing amendments already prepared by Mr. Lodge and his associates to defeat the Wilson peace.

The Democrats are facing the fight of the ages, head-on, yet hoping for some miracle to restore their strength and mystically assured that the miracle will yet happen, either in Paris or at home after Mr. Wilson returns.

Senator Hitchcock, the President's representative on the Senate floor, has the air of a man quietly resolved to stand.

It is Hitchcock who is likely to play a part almost as conspicuous and important as that of Mr. Wilson in the tumultuous days immediately ahead. Friends of the league of nations can feel assured that their cause is good.

Hitchcock is cool, devastatingly polite, a master of essentials and able to stand unmoved as a rock in such storms as broke about him yesterday at the opening of the Republican attack. He played airily with H. Johnson, and time after time stopped the bill-like speeches of the California senator with lightning sentence impaled Senator Hiram Johnson and left him lost and loudly incoherent.

League a Party Issue

Mr. Hays, national chairman of the Republican party, may talk dutifully for twenty-four hours a day to convince the country that the league of nations is not to become a party issue and yet his assurances will be misleading. Upon both sides of the Senate the league is a delicate matter, delicate that it is to be fought not only upon a party basis, but with tribal ferocity.

It is hard to say who is responsible for this situation. The suggestion was once lightly made that a commission mediate between the Senate and President Wilson. That suggestion might be repeated now in deadly gravity. The abyss between the Senate and Mr. Wilson was never so deep and dark as it is at this moment. Neither appears to understand the other. Neither seems to desire to understand the other.

Republicans and Democrats alike are frank in saying that the stupendous decisions to be made at this session will be influenced by personal bitterness, by personal dislikes, by outraged sensibilities and actual hatreds grown violent and incurable in the last year.

South Solid for Wilson

Yesterday's unexpected blast of debate served to show more or less definitely how the tides of feeling are running in the country. The West appears to be thinking in progressive terms.

But the progressivism of Hiram Johnson and Borah is a reflection of the progressivism of Roosevelt more often than it is suggestive of the infinitely broader and more inclusive progressivism of Mr. Wilson.

The South is solidly and passionately with the President. It is the more devoted.

Continued on Page Six, Column Two

CHARTER REVISION CONFEREES FAIL TO AGREE

The charter conferees, Thomas Raeburn White, City Solicitor Connelly, Councilman Gaffney, failed today to reach an agreement on the following sections of the bill: Appointment of City Solicitor by the Mayor, elimination of the office of Receiver of Taxes, creation of a welfare bureau, and the three-fourths vote in municipal contract clause. Another meeting has been scheduled for Monday with the Attorney General in Harrisburg.

TWO MORE WOMEN HELD IN BANDIT CASE

Two women were arrested today who are believed to be members of the gang that killed one of its number by mistake Thursday in a hold-up in West Philadelphia. The prisoners are Mary Dougherty, sister of Julia Bowe, already held in the case, and Annie Thomas. The women are accused of a robbery at a millinery store at 5429 Germantown avenue.

Machine Guns Bark—Great Fires and Explosions Are Heard

At Least Three Firemen Went Down With Blazing Hull in Chesapeake Bay

BOLSHEVIK ARMIES LOSE SURVIVORS DAZED BY FEAR

By the Associated Press

London, May 24.—Great fires and loud explosions have occurred in and around Petrograd, according to reports forwarded by the Daily Mail's correspondent at Helsingfors, under date of Thursday. It is believed that the Bolsheviks, pressed by the Estonian advance, are destroying the munitions in Petrograd.

Machine gun firing also has been heard in Petrograd and it is reported that the population has risen against the Bolsheviks. Official and unofficial dispatches show that Petrograd is already threatened by the advances of the Finns and the Estonians on either side of the Gulf of Finland.

General Mannerheim in the region of Lake Onega, while Bolshevik attacks on the Archangel front have ceased. In addition the Bolsheviks apparently have been unable to check the advance of Admiral Kolchak's forces west of the Ural.

The Daily Telegraph says that the British and allied policy of helping the Russian opponents of the Bolsheviks to help themselves, still remains in force. It says that the situation today is that the movement led by Kolchak in a fair way to triumph over Bolshevism. Admiral Kozlovsky is believed to be assisting the British command by Colonel John Ward.

Archangel, May 23 (delayed)—(By A. P.)—American railroad troops are playing an important part in the rapid advance of the Allied troops southward along the Murmansk railway. The Bolsheviks, as they move southward, are destroying bridges in an effort to hold up the Allies in the swampy terrain.

The Americans, however, are working hard putting the track into shape again. American motor launches have been brought on flat cars from Murmansk and it is expected, will soon be operating with other craft on Lake Onega, which is connected by rivers and canals with Lake Ladoga, the largest in Europe, the Neva River and Petrograd.

The artillery continues active on the Archangel front and there are occasional raids, but no serious fighting. Several hundred American infantrymen are still in the fighting line on the Divina and Vega sectors. They will soon be relieved. American engineers, however, continue to work on nearly all sectors.

Washington, May 24.—(By A. P.)—The Ononets in western Russia are seeking a union of their territory with Finland, according to Helsingfors reports to the Swedish press transmitted today to the state department.

POLES CAPTURE LUTSK

Wrest Volhynian Town From the Ukrainians—Take 2000 Prisoners

London, May 24.—(By A. P.)—Polish troops have captured the important town of Lutsk, in Volhynia, northeast of Lemberg, from the Ukrainians, a Central News dispatch from Berlin says.

The Poles also took 2000 prisoners and a large number of guns.

OHIO GOES DRY TONIGHT

Only 165 Saloons Open Till Tuesday, When All Close

Columbus, O., May 24.—(By A. P.)—Although constitutional prohibition does not become effective in Ohio until next Tuesday, the state will be virtually dry at midnight tonight.

Today is the end of the license year and only 165 of the 5000 saloons in the state have paid the \$395 necessary to reopen for the one day next Monday. Many have will reopen next week as restaurants and soft drink emporiums. Farewell parties for John Barleycorn will be given tonight in virtually every wet center.

CHINESE OPPOSE TREATY

Appeal to American Press and Paris Peace Conference

Amoy, China, May 24.—(By A. P.)—At a mass-meeting here yesterday, attended by a great throng of people, protests were adopted against the terms of the peace treaty with Germany as they affect Tsingtao and Shantung.

An address to the American press on the subject was adopted, and telegrams also were sent to the Paris Peace Conference, the Chinese peace delegates and the legations of the allied and associated powers in Peking.

PEACE TREATY CUTS AUSTRIAN ARMY TO 15,000

Terms That Crush Nation's Military Power Come Before Plenary Session Tuesday

ENVOYS WILL LEARN FATE NEXT WEDNESDAY

Recognition of Omsk Government Considered by High Council

TEUTONS RETURN FROM SPA

American Report Shows Work Remaining Will Keep Mission Long in Paris

Make Peace Fit 14 Points, English Authors Petition

London, May 24.—(By A. P.)—An appeal signed by a number of eminent professors and others, including the bishop of Oxford, Arthur Henderson, leader of the labor party in the House of Commons, and H. G. Wells, John Masfield, Lady Gilbert, Gilbert Murray and Jerome K. Jerome, authors, has been published here, urging the reconsideration of the terms of peace on the grounds that they do not bear the spirit of the fourteen points of President Wilson.

The appeal declares that the terms constitute a breach of faith with a beaten enemy and reduce Germany to the position of a subject nation. It is a petition that they be not on such a basis "it is impossible to establish any true league of nations."

By the Associated Press

Paris, May 24.—It was announced today that the treaty to be presented to Austria would be considered at a plenary session next Tuesday and would be laid before the Austrian delegation probably on Wednesday.

The Council of Four yesterday considered the military terms as framed by Marshal Foch, commander-in-chief of the allied armies; General Diaz, supreme commander of the Italian army, and other military leaders. Austria's formidable army of upward of a million men, which was second only to that of Germany, is reduced by the treaty to 15,000 men; virtually all military supplies would be surrendered or destroyed and further military production abolished.

The naval terms are similarly sweeping, all